**Reform and Westward Expansion Vocabulary Ch. 8 & 9**

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| 1 | Second Great Awakening (240) | Religious movement that started after 1790 that emphasized individual \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for seeking salvation and that people could \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ themselves and society |
| 2 | revival (241) | An emotional meeting designed to awaken religious \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ through impassioned \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and prayer |
| 3 | transcendentalism (242) | philosophical and literary movement that emphasized living a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ life and celebrated the truth found in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and in personal \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and imagination |
| 4 | abolition (249) | The outlaw of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| 5 | emancipation (249) | The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of slaves |
| 6 | antebellum (252) | Pre-\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ War |
| 7 | cult of domesticity (254) | The tradition of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ work and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ care that were considered only proper activities for married \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| 8 | temperance movement (255) | An effort to prohibit the drinking of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| 9 | market revolution (275) | Environment in which people buy and sell \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ rather than making them for their own use |
| 10 | capitalism (275) | the economic system in which \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ businesses and individuals control the means of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ – such as factories, machines, and land - and use them to earn \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| 11 | entrepreneurs (275) | Investors that risked their own \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in new industries in hopes to earn a huge \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ if they succeeded |
| 12 | Manifest Destiny (281) | American view that US \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was to expand to the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_and was ordained (approved) by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| 13 | Fifty-Four Forty or Fight (285) | Slogan used by James K \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that called for the annexation of the entire \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Territory |
| 14 | empresarios (289) | Agents, such as Stephen \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, that were given cheap \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ grants to sell to Americans to encourage settlement in Texas |
| 15 | annex (292) | To \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ land as the United States did with Texas |
| 16 | Wilmot Proviso (294) | A proposed amendment that prohibited \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in lands that might be gained from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| 17 | Treaty of Guadalupe Hidalgo (297) | Signed in 1848, ceded \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to US; US paid $\_\_\_\_\_ million dollars for present day California, Nevada, New Mexico, Utah, most of Arizona, parts of Colorado and Wyoming |
| 18 | Gadsden Purchase (297) | Area south of the Gila River purchased in 1853 to establish modern day border with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, $10 million dollars. |
| 19 | Forty-Niners (298) | The prospectors who went to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in 1849 in the California gold rush |
| 20 | gold rush (298) | Mass migration to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ after the discovery of gold in 1848. |

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| 1 | Second Great Awakening (224) |  |
| 2 | revival (224) |  |
| 3 | transcendentalism (226) |  |
| 4 | abolition (229) |  |
| 5 | emancipation (229) |  |
| 6 | antebellum (233) |  |
| 7 | cult of domesticity (235) |  |
| 8 | temperance movement (236) |  |
| 9 | market revolution (255) |  |
| 10 | capitalism (255) |  |
| 11 | entrepreneurs (255) |  |
| 12 | Manifest Destiny (261) |  |
| 13 | Fifty-Four Forty or Fight (265) |  |
| 14 | empresarios (269) |  |
| 15 | annex (272) |  |
| 16 | Wilmot Proviso (274) |  |
| 17 | Treaty of Guadalupe Hidalgo (276) |  |
| 18 | Gadsden Purchase (276) |  |
| 19 | Forty-Niners (277) |  |
| 20 | gold rush (277) |  |

**Reform and Westward Expansion Vocabulary Ch. 8 & 9**

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| 1 |  | Religious movement that started after 1790 that emphasized individual \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for seeking salvation and that people could \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ themselves and society (224) |
| 2 |  | An emotional meeting designed to awaken religious \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ through impassioned \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and prayer (224) |
| 3 |  | philosophical and literary movement that emphasized living a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ life and celebrated the truth found in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and in personal \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and imagination (226) |
| 4 |  | The outlaw of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (229) |
| 5 |  | The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of slaves (229) |
| 6 |  | Pre-\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ War (233) |
| 7 |  | The tradition of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ work and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ care that were considered only proper activities for married \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (235) |
| 8 |  | An effort to prohibit the drinking of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (236) |
| 9 |  | Environment in which people buy and sell \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ rather than making them for their own use (255) |
| 10 |  | the economic system in which \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ businesses and individuals control the means of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ – such as factories, machines, and land - and use them to earn \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (255) |
| 11 |  | Investors that risked their own \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in new industries in hopes to earn a huge \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ if they succeeded (255) |
| 12 |  | American view that US \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was to expand to the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_and was ordained (approved) by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (261) |
| 13 |  | Slogan used by James K \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that called for the annexation of the entire \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Territory (265) |
| 14 |  | Agents, such as Stephen \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, that were given cheap \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ grants to sell to Americans to encourage settlement in Texas (269) |
| 15 |  | To \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ land as the United States did with Texas (272) |
| 16 |  | A proposed amendment that prohibited \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in lands that might be gained from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (274) |
| 17 |  | Signed in 1848, ceded \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to US; US paid $\_\_\_\_\_ million dollars for present day California, Nevada, New Mexico, Utah, most of Arizona, parts of Colorado and Wyoming (276) |
| 18 |  | Area south of the Gila River purchased in 1853 to establish modern day border with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, $10 million dollars. (276) |
| 19 |  | The prospectors who went to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in 1849 in the California gold rush (277) |
| 20 |  | Mass migration to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ after the discovery of gold in 1848. (277) |